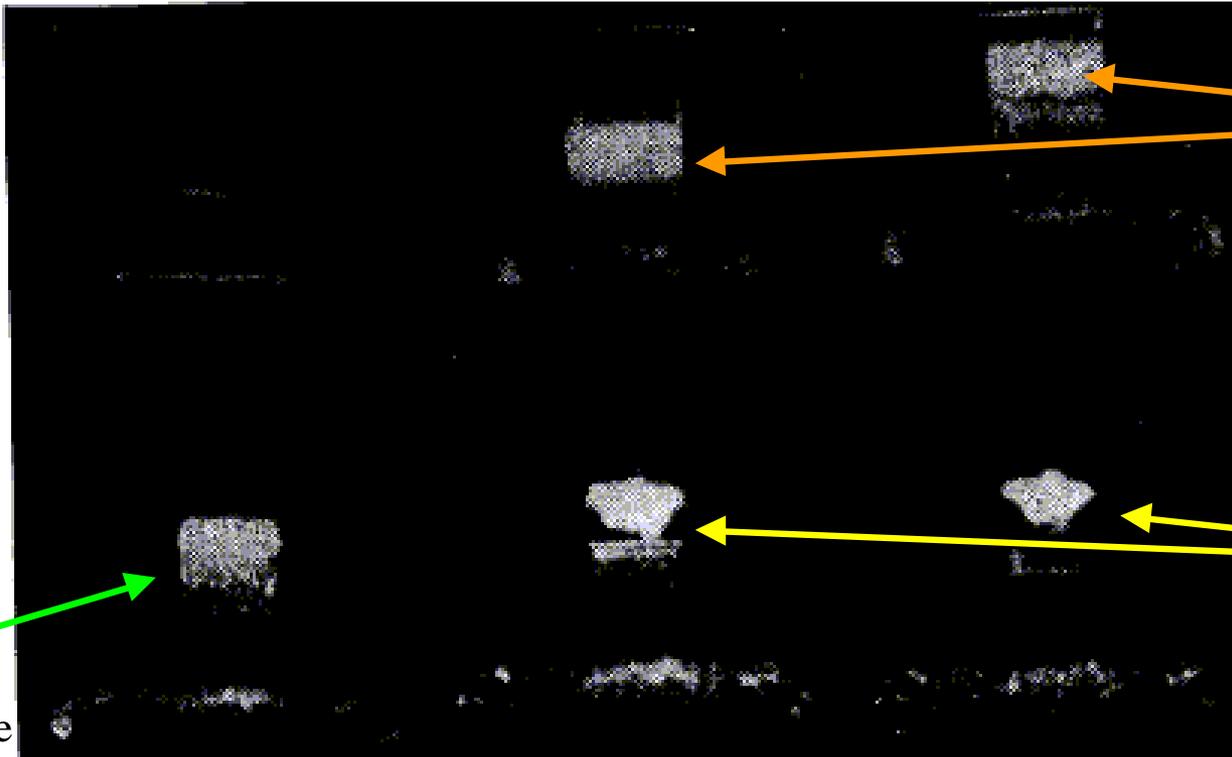


MetaStable Helium and Metamatter

Time-lapse photograph from Melvin Cook's, "Cohesion in Plasma," *Journal of Applied Physics*, Vol. 29, p. 1612, Nov. 1958.



Remnant

Plasmoid

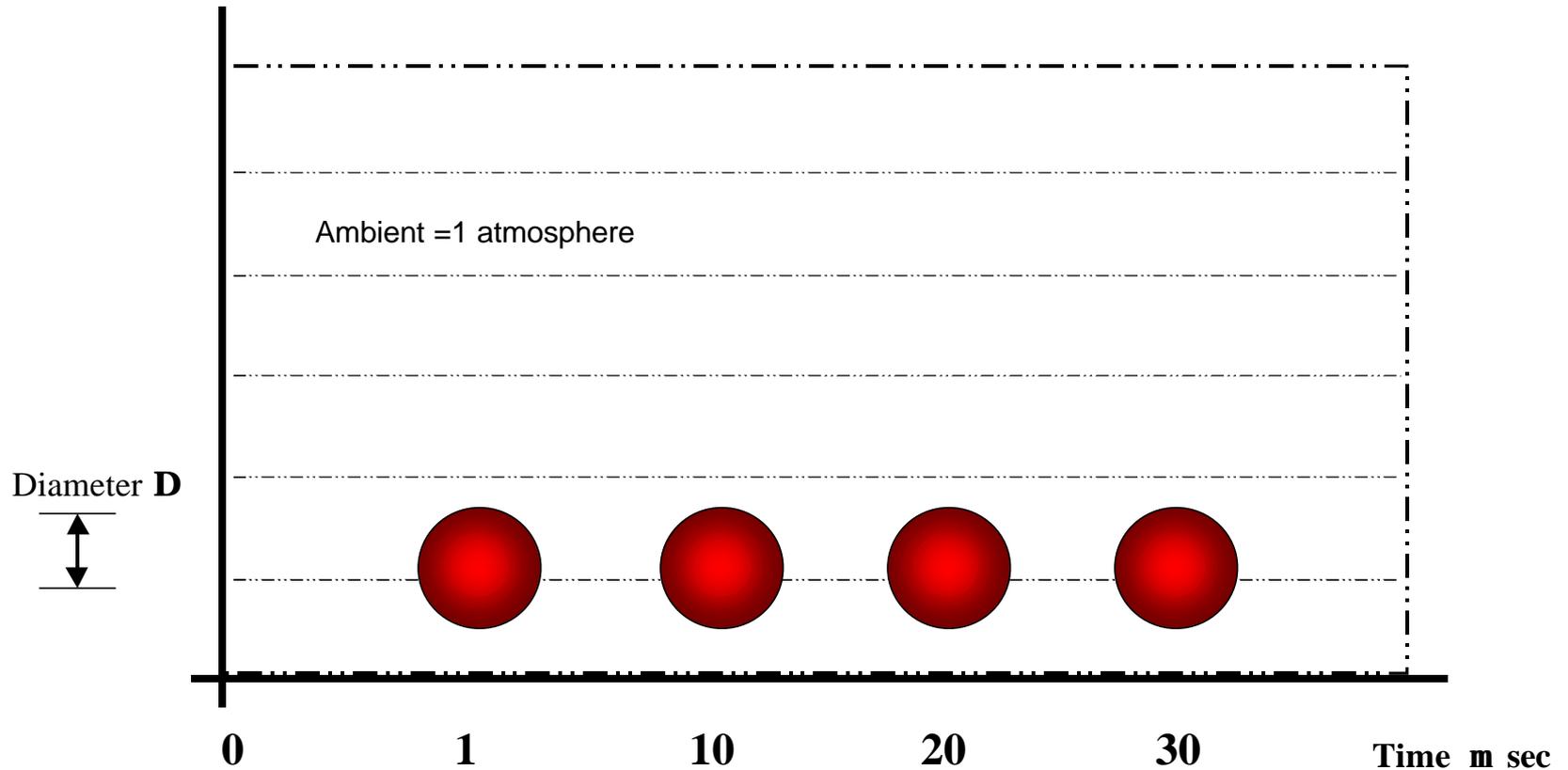
Detonated dithekite

by Robert W. Bass, BAE SYSTEMS

LMP

Liquid Metallic Plasmoid

Nitro-Nobel Medalist, **Melvin Cook** (Cover, *Journal of Applied Physics*, Nov. 1958)



Measured Diameter D does **not** increase in time!

Accidental experimental discovery of self-cohesion in a dense plasma

Ideal Plasma Equation of State

Interparticle distance $d \ll D =$ Debye shielding length

p = pressure (joules/m³)

n = particle density (per m³)

k = Boltzmann's constant (joules/kelvin)

$$***p = 2nkT***$$

Plasma Equation of State (Berlin-Montroll)

p = pressure (joules/m³)

n = particle density (per m³)

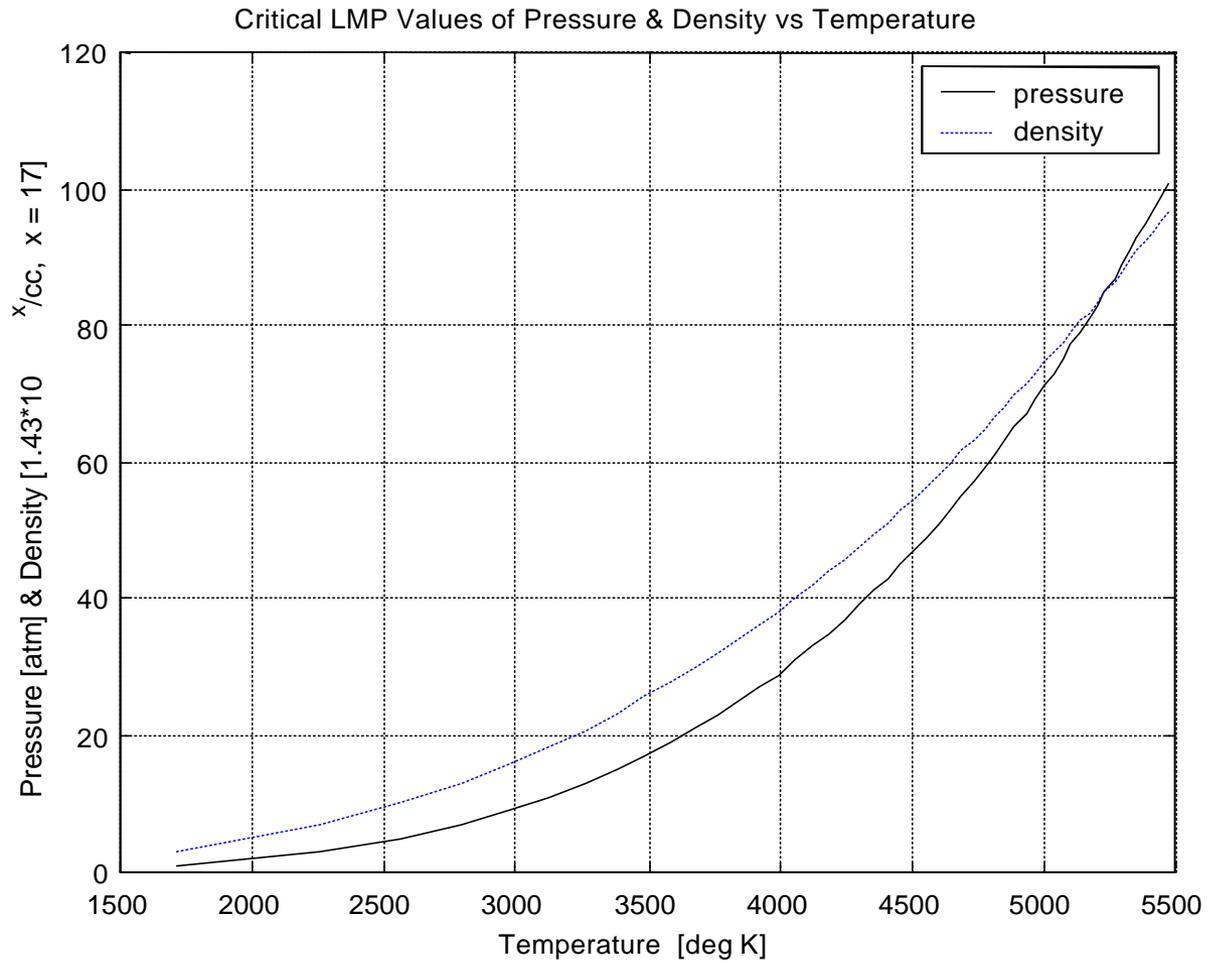
k = Boltzmann's constant (joules/kelvin)

e = electron charge (Coulombs [= { joule-m }^{1/2}])

$$p = \left\{ \left(\frac{7}{6} \right) - \left[(2p)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{e^2}{2} \right) \right] \cdot \left(\frac{n^{1/3}}{kT} \right) \right\} \cdot 2nkT$$

implies

$$p < 0 \text{ if } n \gg (kT)^3$$

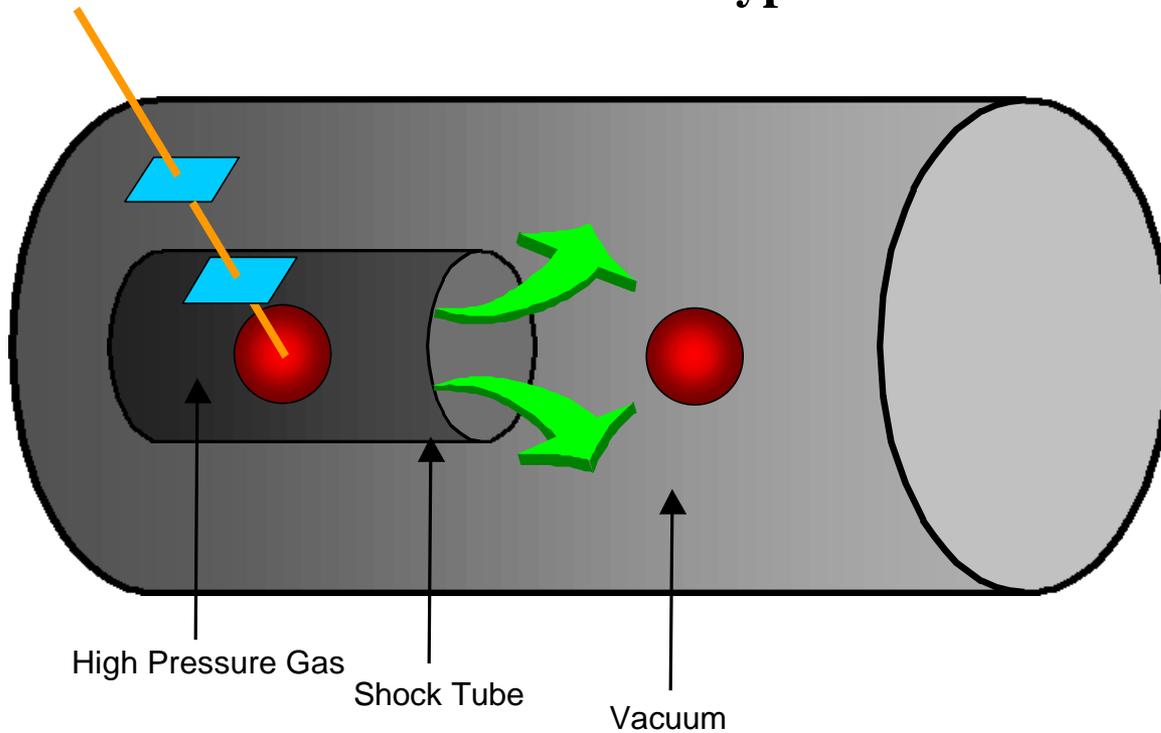


Brush-Sahlin-Teller Equation of State

LMP

Proof-of-Principle

Process Prototype



LMP= Liquid-Metallic Plasmoid

cooled LMP (He) =Metastable Helium=MSH

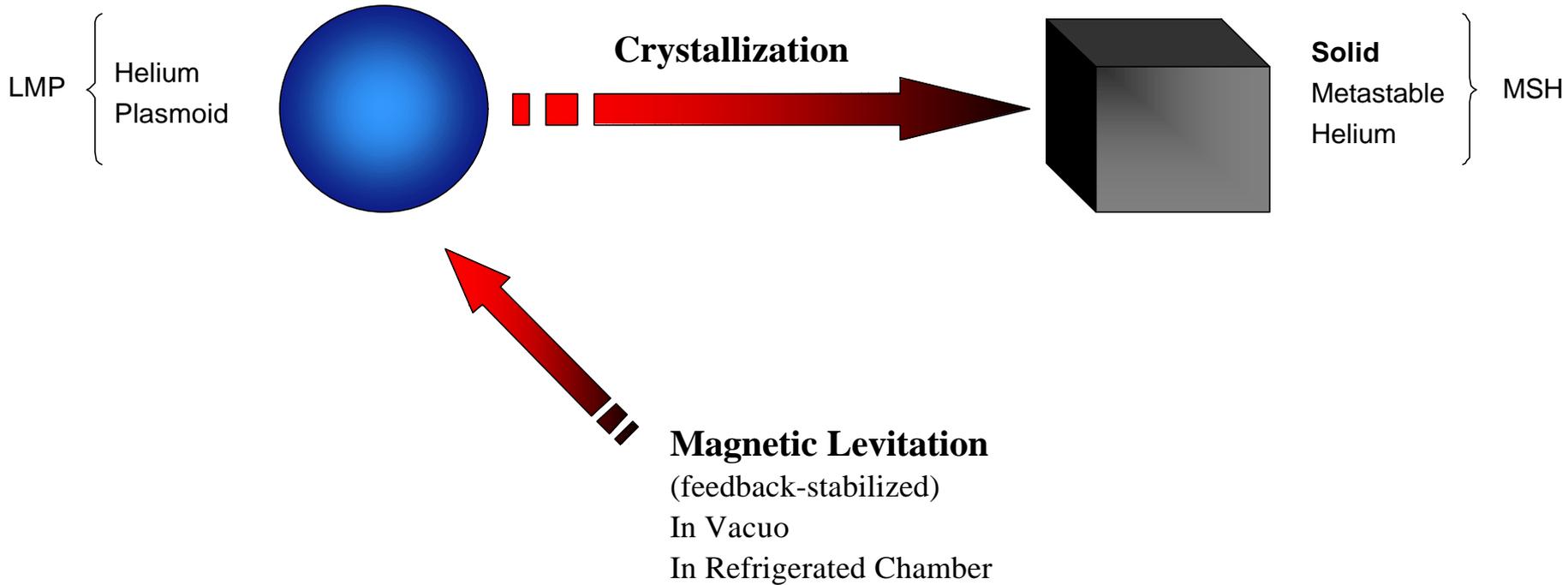
cooled LMP (D)=Metastable Deuterium=MSD

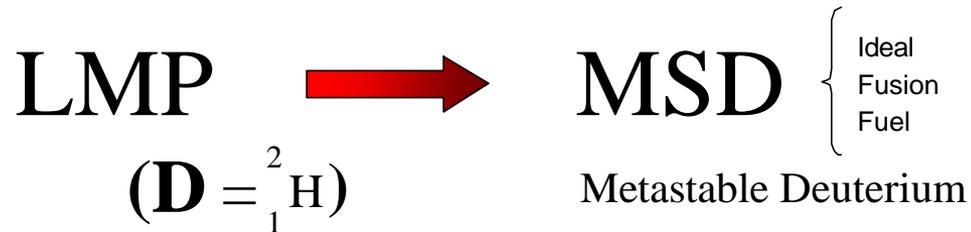
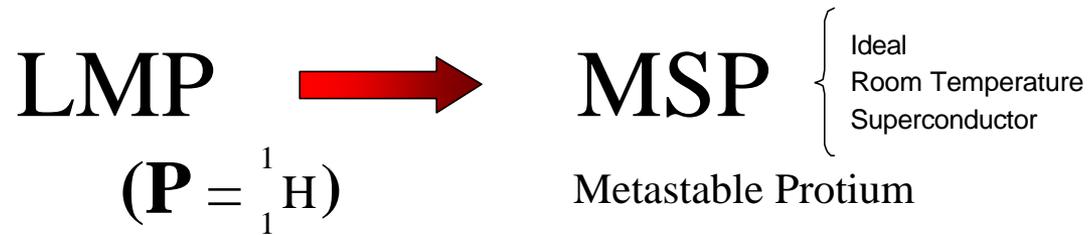
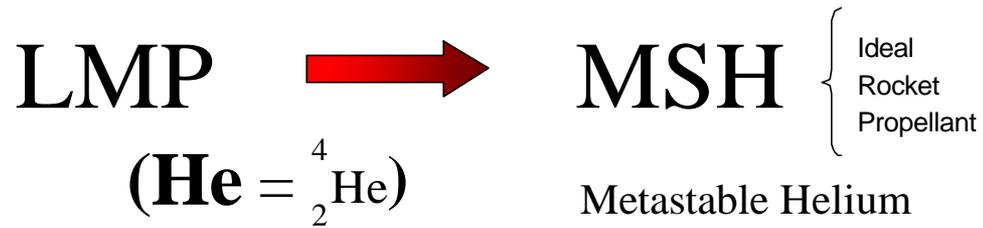
cooled LMP (H)=Metastable Protium=MSP

} Solid Crystals

MSH

Metastable Helium Manufacturing Process





Three species of **Metamatter** which address different markets